



Наукові перспективи
Видавнича група



СУЧАСНІ АСПЕКТИ МОДЕРНІЗАЦІ НАУКИ: СТАН, ПРОБЛЕМИ, ТЕНДЕНЦІ РОЗВИТКУ

у рамках роботи Видавничої групи
"Наукові перспективи"

Матеріали XXXI Міжнародної науково-
практичної конференції (07 квітня 2023 року,
м. Рим (Італія) дистанційно)



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Вільної України!*



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Матеріали XXXI-ої Міжнародної науково-практичної конференції

(07 квітня 2023 року, м. Рим (Італія), дистанційно)

2023 р.

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Institute of Education of the Republic of Azerbaijan (Baku, Azerbaijan)
within the Publishing Group "Scientific Perspectives"

MODERN ASPECTS OF MODERNIZATION OF SCIENCE: STATUS, PROBLEMS, DEVELOPMENT TRENDS

Materials of the 31th International Scientific and Practical Conference

April 7, 2023, Rome (Italy), remotely

2023

УДК 001.3-048.35:0/9](06)
С91

Схвалено до друку Президією Громадської наукової організації «Всеукраїнська Асамблея докторів наук з державного управління» (Рішення № 1/4-23, від 03.04.2023)



Матеріали конференції індексуються у міжнародній пошуковій системі Google Scholar

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Сучасні аспекти модернізації науки: стан, проблеми, тенденції розвитку: матеріали XXXI Міжнародної науково-практичної конференції / за ред. І.В. Жукової, Є.О. Романенка. м. Рим (Італія): ГО «ВАДНД», 07 квітня 2023 р. 481 с.

У матеріалах XXXI-ої Міжнародної науково-практичної конференції висвітлені оригінальні дослідницькі та оглядові розвідки з теоретичних та прикладних аспектів державного управління, права, економіки, історії, педагогіки, психології, техніки та інших галузей науки для їх інтеграції у європейський, світовий науковий простір.

Матеріали будуть корисними та цікавими науковцям, викладачам, педагогам-практикам, представникам органів державної влади та місцевого самоврядування, здобувачам вищої освіти, громадсько-політичним діячам, а, також, усім, хто цікавиться міжнародним досвідом реалізації інноваційних освітніх процесів.

Матеріали подані в авторській редакції. Відповідальність за зміст та орфографію матеріалів несуть автори.

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**SOME HISTORICAL PRECONDITIONS OF THE
CULTUROLOGICAL TRAINING AT THE
ESTABLISHMENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION OF
THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF
UKRAINE**

There is no doubt today that the further social progress is closely connected with the level of spirituality of every personality. The radical social changes independently of their causes are impossible without a deep transformation of the social, mass consciousness, without the changes of its philosophical, ideological, valuable and cultural bases [1]. The complex transformation processes that take place in this country, the contradictions of the socio-political and economic development originate the important task – the development of spiritual and moral culture of the personality of the 21st century, education of a real citizen of Ukraine. To fulfil this task, it is necessary to use all the efforts of both the whole society and every teacher in particular. These needs have been already understood on the state level, and the necessary measures have been determined in the certain documents. Education is the basis of the intellectual, spiritual, physical and cultural development of a personality, their successful socialization, economic wellbeing, pledge of the development of the society which is united by the common valuables and culture, and the state [2].

It is necessary to state that the problem of the culturological training of the cadets at the establishments of higher education of



Ukraine is closely linked with the above mentioned problems. It is known that the efficiency of the law enforcement activity depends to a great extent on the level of the professional training, theoretical knowledge and practical skills of the police officers, their ability to orient timely in the situation, be ready to adapt to the modern conditions, foresee and outstrip criminality using the preventive measures and finally stop the crime commitment. The activity of the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine is directed on the formation of these qualities of the police officers of the new formation. But fighting against the anti-social manifestation in the life of the society puts forward the more complex demands to the police officers. That is why the task of the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine is to train such specialists who can cope with the growing level of criminality.

The modern police officers have many qualities that reflect the peculiarities of the social processes in the society. Democratization and publicity, de-partization, de-politicization and de-ideologization gave the possibility to solve the problems of educating the police officers from the new positions. But at the same time the society is not always an example and model of goodwill, high morality and tolerance. Reforming the social order using the western example without taking into account the national traditions of the Ukrainian people, their Slav character and mentality can worsen the whole situation in the country, including the law enforcement organs.

The complication of the conditions of training the cadets at the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine under different conditions that Ukraine faces nowadays does not remove the need of their activation as to the interests of the law enforcement activity, discipline and solidarity. A police officer who is well educated provides a much better result



of their activity in the period of the development of the law enforcement organs of Ukraine. And the role of forming the universal and national valuables in the police officers is very great. The modern Ukrainian police officers must have those qualities of the personality that make it possible to stay away from opportunistic politics and politicians. The new system of education should include forming the immunity of the police officer from brutality and careerism, embezzlement, dishonesty, and moral constraint.

That is why the culturological training of the future police officers is an important and meaningful aspect of their education. Today, it is not enough for them to use different kinds of firearms, drive a vehicle, have the habits of the tactical and operative thinking, and appropriate appearance. The world military history knows many examples of the high cultural level of the officers. For example, many officers in the tsar army, fleet and the police were really highly educated and cultural people.

The quality of education in those times was in full accordance with general education of those classes the representatives of which were the officers and did the military service. The military lyceums and cadet corps taught history and theory of world culture, elementary applied basis of arts, rhetoric, etiquette, etc. Many officers were poets, writers, artists, musicians and composers. Most of them were amateurs in arts. The world cultural treasury preserves the names and outstanding pieces of art by the professional officers: O. Borodin, V. Vinnychenko, O. Hryboyedov, V. Kapnist, I. Kotlyarevskiy, O. Kuprin, M. Lermontov, Ye. Malanyuk, M. Musorgskiy, M. Rymtskyi -Korsakov. The well-known hetmans of Ukraine I. Mazepa, P. Sahaidachnyi, B. Khmelnytskyi and others were also highly educated people of their time.

What concerns the law enforcement organs it should be mentioned that esthetic and art education was considered to be the important aspect of training the police officers. Communication



with beautiful in arts, nature, labour, people's interactions, the esthetic attitude to the law enforcement activity were regarded to be the very important factors of forming an officer's personality. It happened because there appeared the new directions of people's education and development – artistic and esthetic. It became clear that with the help of culture, arts it was possible to influence a person effectively, because literature and music, theatre and dances, pictures and sculpture could be reflected in the person's spirit, psychological state, and form the new qualities of the person. Culture and arts began to be used not only for entertainment, recreation, but also for improving education and training. Thus the esthetic training, artistic and esthetic education came into force and became important and prestigious.

In the law enforcement activity, the elements of beautiful were always first of all external and had a demonstrative, parade character. As to its essence this hard male activity was severe and colourless. It was believed that this activity should not be motley, because it was for desperate people. But in due time the renovation did not omit it, and it was thanks to music, theatre, museum, etc. The new specific genres in literature, fine arts, cinema, etc. appeared. The attempts to use them for training and educating the police officers were used more broadly. Unfortunately, the Slav military-cultural, culturological traditions of the officer corps are not always used today. In many cases the educational and didactic cultural valuables of the western model are considered to be of priority, the experience of the Ukrainian law enforcement pedagogy, its culturological branch is sometimes ignored.

The appeal to the national consciousness of people, their educational, national and world cultural traditions and property is topical today. The unity of the efforts of the Ukrainian historians and its law enforcement organs, psychologies, pedagogics, ethnographers, philosophers, culturologists, historians of war and



military art must give a reliable effect, ground the priority role of the Slay, first of all Ukrainian military culture and pedagogy in the modern pedagogical researches, find the rational level of adopting and using the foreign experience and knowledge.

Under modern conditions of the recognition of the world and cultural national valuables, democratization of the society the radical reforming the educational activity in the law enforcement organs on the basis of the new philosophical approaches to education, methodological principles of the substantial integrity and dialogical agreement, synergetic approach, dialogue of cultures, humanization and humanitarization of education is an important task of the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine. Under such conditions the development of the new socio-economic relations in Ukraine needs the specialists in various spheres of the vital activity of the society, including the specialists who can solve the complex tasks in the law enforcement sphere. The reorganization of the law enforcement system with the aim of raising its efficiency is taking place together with the renewal of the whole legislative process in the socio-political life of Ukraine. Because of it, general and professional education of the police officers, the high level of which is gained during the culturological training which is an inseparable component of the educational process at the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine assumes ever greater importance.

Under modern conditions of the military situation in Ukraine, appearance of the new diseases, namely Covid-19, complex criminogenic situation the role of the law enforcement organs in protecting the social and personal safety of the citizens increases. At the same time the problem of the vital capacity of the police officers during carrying out their service and professional tasks arises. Nobody can deny that a modern police officer must have such cultural and ethnical character traits and soft skills as empathy,



honesty, justice, integrity, compassion, adaptability, critical thinking, they should be self-driven, flexible, discreet and tactful, people-oriented, active listeners, excellent team players and leaders, have good communicative skills, etc. All these character traits and soft skills can be formed by means of the culturological training of the cadets. In our opinion this process of the personal development and formation of the future officer of the law enforcement organs depends on the historical development of the educational system at the establishments of higher education of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine as a social institute, on the social and economic conditions of carrying out the professional activity taking into account the role of the future law enforcement officers as the subjects of the multicultural environment [3].

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